

# Yb:YAG - Ytterbium Doped Yttrium Aluminum Garnet ( $\text{Yb:Y}_3\text{Al}_5\text{O}_{12}$ )

## Introduction

Ytterbium Doped Yttrium Aluminum Garnet ( $\text{Yb:Y}_3\text{Al}_5\text{O}_{12}$ , Yb:YAG) is one of the most promising laser-active materials and more suitable for diode-pumping than the traditional Nd-doped systems. Compared with the commonly used Nd:YAG crystal, Yb:YAG crystal has a much larger absorption bandwidth to reduce thermal management requirements for diode lasers, a longer upper-laser level lifetime, three to four times lower thermal loading per unit pump power. Yb:YAG crystal at 1030 nm is a good substitute for a Nd:YAG crystal at 1064 nm and its second harmonic at 515 nm may replace Ar-ion laser (with a large volume), which emit at 514 nm.

## CASTECH's Yb:YAG Crystal is featured by

- Very low fractional heating, less than 11%
- Very high slope efficiency
- Broad absorption bands, about 8 nm @940 nm
- No excited-state absorption or up-conversion
- Conveniently pumped by reliable InGaAs diodes at 940 nm (or 970 nm)
- High thermal conductivity and large mechanical strength
- High optical quality

Table 1. Optical and Spectral Properties of Yb:YAG Crystal

Laser Transition	${}^2F_{5/2} \rightarrow {}^2F_{7/2}$
Laser Wavelength	1030 nm
Photon Energy	$1.93 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J (@1030 nm)}$
Emission Linewidth	9 nm
Emission Cross Section	$2.0 \times 10^{-20} \text{ cm}^2$
Fluorescence Lifetime	1.2 ms
Diode Pump Band	940 nm or 970 nm
Pump Absorption Band Width	8 nm
Index of Refraction	1.82
Thermal Optical Coefficient	$9 \times 10^{-6} / ^\circ\text{C}$
Loss Coefficient	$0.003 \text{ cm}^{-1}$



## Specifications of Yb: YAG crystal from CASTECH

Table 2. Material and Specifications

Dopant Concentration	Yb: 5~15 at%
Rod Sizes	Diameter: 2~20 mm, Length: 5~150 mm Upon request of customer
Dimensional Tolerances	Diameter: $\pm 0.1$ mm Length: $\pm 0.5$ mm
Surface Quality	10/5 to MIL-PRF-13830B
Wavefront Distortion	$< \lambda/8$ @633 nm
Flatness	$\lambda/8$ @633 nm
Parallelism	20 arc sec
Perpendicularity	$\leq 15$ arc min
Extinction Ratio	$\geq 28$ dB
Barrel Finish	Ground Finish: 400# Grit
Chamfer	$\leq 0.2$ mm $\times 45^\circ$
AR Coating Reflectivity	AR-1030/940 nm, R $< 0.2\%$ @1030 nm, R $< 0.5\%$ @940 nm. Other coatings are available upon request.
Single Pass Loss	$< 3 \times 10^{-3}$ cm <sup>-1</sup>